

2007-08 REGIONAL AND NATIONAL SUMMARY

Gallaudet Research Institute * 800 Florida Avenue, NE * Washington, DC 20002

202-651-5575 * 1-800-451-8834 ext 5575

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| AGE | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
|--------------------------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 127 | 2.4 | 142 | 1.8 | 203 | 1.4 | 161 | 1.8 | 633 | 1.7 |
| Total known information | 5122 | 100.0 | 7690 | 100.0 | 14407 | 100.0 | 8858 | 100.0 | 36077 | 100.0 |
| Under 3 years | 163 | 3.2 | 122 | 1.6 | 626 | 4.3 | 369 | 4.2 | 1280 | 3.5 |
| From 3 to 5 years | 491 | 9.6 | 645 | 8.4 | 1490 | 10.3 | 805 | 9.1 | 3431 | 9.5 |
| From 6 to 9 years | 1042 | 20.3 | 1686 | 21.9 | 3120 | 21.7 | 1907 | 21.5 | 7755 | 21.5 |
| From 10 to 13 years | 1391 | 27.2 | 2272 | 29.5 | 3658 | 25.4 | 2391 | 27.0 | 9712 | 26.9 |
| From 14 to 17 years | 1423 | 27.8 | 2201 | 28.6 | 3908 | 27.1 | 2468 | 27.9 | 10000 | 27.7 |
| 18 years and older | 612 | 11.9 | 764 | 9.9 | 1605 | 11.1 | 918 | 10.4 | 3899 | 10.8 |
| SEX | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 29 | 0.6 | 67 | 0.9 | 80 | 0.5 | 48 | 0.5 | 224 | 0.6 |
| Total known information | 5220 | 100.0 | 7765 | 100.0 | 14530 | 100.0 | 8971 | 100.0 | 36486 | 100.0 |
| Male | 2802 | 53.7 | 4275 | 55.1 | 7841 | 54.0 | 4835 | 53.9 | 19753 | 54.1 |
| Female | 2418 | 46.3 | 3490 | 44.9 | 6689 | 46.0 | 4136 | 46.1 | 16733 | 45.9 |

Data from this report should be cited/referenced as:

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| RACE/ETHNIC BACKGROUND | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 24 | 0.5 | 40 | 0.5 | 59 | 0.4 | 93 | 1.0 | 216 | 0.6 |
| Total known information | 5225 | 100.0 | 7792 | 100.0 | 14551 | 100.0 | 8926 | 100.0 | 36494 | 100.0 |
| White only | 3008 | 57.6 | 5025 | 64.5 | 5991 | 41.2 | 3062 | 34.3 | 17086 | 46.8 |
| Black/African-American only | 801 | 15.3 | 1102 | 14.1 | 3060 | 21.0 | 510 | 5.7 | 5473 | 15.0 |
| Hispanic/Latino only | 926 | 17.7 | 958 | 12.3 | 4604 | 31.6 | 4040 | 45.3 | 10528 | 28.8 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native only | 8 | 0.2 | 43 | 0.6 | 29 | 0.2 | 185 | 2.1 | 265 | 0.7 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander only | 190 | 3.6 | 225 | 2.9 | 348 | 2.4 | 641 | 7.2 | 1404 | 3.8 |
| Other | 126 | 2.4 | 195 | 2.5 | 211 | 1.5 | 149 | 1.7 | 681 | 1.9 |
| Unknown/Cannot Report | 62 | 1.2 | 32 | 0.4 | 52 | 0.4 | 43 | 0.5 | 189 | 0.5 |
| RACE/ETHNIC BACKGROUND ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 24 | 0.5 | 40 | 0.5 | 59 | 0.4 | 93 | 1.0 | 216 | 0.6 |
| Total known information | 5225 | 100.0 | 7792 | 100.0 | 14551 | 100.0 | 8926 | 100.0 | 36494 | 100.0 |
| White | 3089 | 59.1 | 5202 | 66.8 | 6199 | 42.6 | 3292 | 36.9 | 17782 | 48.7 |
| Black/African-American | 840 | 16.1 | 1200 | 15.4 | 3168 | 21.8 | 581 | 6.5 | 5789 | 15.9 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 974 | 18.6 | 1044 | 13.4 | 4749 | 32.6 | 4208 | 47.1 | 10975 | 30.1 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 10 | 0.2 | 70 | 0.9 | 42 | 0.3 | 212 | 2.4 | 334 | 0.9 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 211 | 4.0 | 247 | 3.2 | 381 | 2.6 | 726 | 8.1 | 1565 | 4.3 |
| Other | 146 | 2.8 | 214 | 2.7 | 225 | 1.5 | 169 | 1.9 | 754 | 2.1 |
| Multi-ethnic background indicated | 104 | 2.0 | 212 | 2.7 | 256 | 1.8 | 296 | 3.3 | 868 | 2.4 |
| Unknown/Cannot Report | 62 | 1.2 | 32 | 0.4 | 52 | 0.4 | 43 | 0.5 | 189 | 0.5 |

** Percent may total more than 100.0 because multiple responses were allowed

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| NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNER (ELL)? | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
|---|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 1481 | 28.2 | 1571 | 20.1 | 2341 | 16.0 | 2061 | 22.9 | 7454 | 20.3 |
| Total known information | 3768 | 100.0 | 6261 | 100.0 | 12269 | 100.0 | 6958 | 100.0 | 29256 | 100.0 |
| Yes | 804 | 21.3 | 838 | 13.4 | 2709 | 22.1 | 2517 | 36.2 | 6868 | 23.5 |
| No | 2964 | 78.7 | 5423 | 86.6 | 9560 | 77.9 | 4441 | 63.8 | 22388 | 76.5 |
| NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED? | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 1470 | 28.0 | 1779 | 22.7 | 2868 | 19.6 | 3157 | 35.0 | 9274 | 25.3 |
| Total known information | 3779 | 100.0 | 6053 | 100.0 | 11742 | 100.0 | 5862 | 100.0 | 27436 | 100.0 |
| Yes | 993 | 26.3 | 1602 | 26.5 | 5259 | 44.8 | 2236 | 38.1 | 10090 | 36.8 |
| No | 2786 | 73.7 | 4451 | 73.5 | 6483 | 55.2 | 3626 | 61.9 | 17346 | 63.2 |
| AGE AT ONSET OF HEARING LOSS | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 149 | 2.8 | 230 | 2.9 | 389 | 2.7 | 389 | 4.3 | 1157 | 3.2 |
| Total known information | 5100 | 100.0 | 7602 | 100.0 | 14221 | 100.0 | 8630 | 100.0 | 35553 | 100.0 |
| At birth | 2107 | 41.3 | 2910 | 38.3 | 6160 | 43.3 | 3674 | 42.6 | 14851 | 41.8 |
| +Under two years of age | 1119 | 21.9 | 1113 | 14.6 | 1954 | 13.7 | 983 | 11.4 | 5169 | 14.5 |
| +Two years of age or over | 475 | 9.3 | 617 | 8.1 | 990 | 7.0 | 540 | 6.3 | 2622 | 7.4 |
| Unknown | 1399 | 27.4 | 2962 | 39.0 | 5117 | 36.0 | 3433 | 39.8 | 12911 | 36.3 |
| ETIOLOGY ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 214 | 4.1 | 372 | 4.7 | 555 | 3.8 | 496 | 5.5 | 1637 | 4.5 |
| Total Known Information | 5035 | 100.0 | 7460 | 100.0 | 14055 | 100.0 | 8523 | 100.0 | 35073 | 100.0 |
| Genetic/Hereditary/Familial | 1382 | 27.4 | 1731 | 23.2 | 3204 | 22.8 | 1974 | 23.2 | 8291 | 23.6 |
| +Pregnancy Related | 491 | 9.8 | 676 | 9.1 | 1435 | 10.2 | 677 | 7.9 | 3279 | 9.3 |
| +Post-Birth Disease or Injury | 614 | 12.2 | 952 | 12.8 | 1495 | 10.6 | 817 | 9.6 | 3878 | 11.1 |
| Cause cannot be determined/DNA*** | 2635 | 52.3 | 4219 | 56.6 | 8101 | 57.6 | 5168 | 60.6 | 20123 | 57.4 |

** Percent may total more than 100.0 because multiple responses were allowed

*** DNA - Data not available

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| MOTHER'S HEARING STATUS | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
|--|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 69 | 1.3 | 133 | 1.7 | 268 | 1.8 | 309 | 3.4 | 779 | 2.1 |
| Total known information | 5180 | 100.0 | 7699 | 100.0 | 14342 | 100.0 | 8710 | 100.0 | 35931 | 100.0 |
| Hearing | 4580 | 88.4 | 6528 | 84.8 | 12452 | 86.8 | 7483 | 85.9 | 31043 | 86.4 |
| Deaf | 131 | 2.5 | 280 | 3.6 | 336 | 2.3 | 195 | 2.2 | 942 | 2.6 |
| Hard of hearing | 242 | 4.7 | 270 | 3.5 | 636 | 4.4 | 342 | 3.9 | 1490 | 4.1 |
| # Unknown, student is adopted | 34 | 0.7 | 46 | 0.6 | 116 | 0.8 | 50 | 0.6 | 246 | 0.7 |
| Data not available | 193 | 3.7 | 575 | 7.5 | 802 | 5.6 | 640 | 7.3 | 2210 | 6.2 |
| FATHER'S HEARING STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| FATHER'S HEARING STATUS | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 109 | 2.1 | 173 | 2.2 | 347 | 2.4 | 363 | 4.0 | 992 | 2.7 |
| Total known information | 5140 | 100.0 | 7659 | 100.0 | 14263 | 100.0 | 8656 | 100.0 | 35718 | 100.0 |
| Hearing | 4302 | 83.7 | 6107 | 79.7 | 11528 | 80.8 | 7047 | 81.4 | 28984 | 81.1 |
| Deaf | 123 | 2.4 | 200 | 2.6 | 224 | 1.6 | 122 | 1.4 | 669 | 1.9 |
| Hard of hearing | 221 | 4.3 | 238 | 3.1 | 505 | 3.5 | 327 | 3.8 | 1291 | 3.6 |
| # Unknown, student is adopted | 38 | 0.7 | 51 | 0.7 | 140 | 1.0 | 63 | 0.7 | 292 | 0.8 |
| Data not available | 456 | 8.9 | 1063 | 13.9 | 1866 | 13.1 | 1097 | 12.7 | 4482 | 12.5 |
| PARENT HEARING STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| PARENT HEARING STATUS | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 35 | 0.7 | 56 | 0.7 | 160 | 1.1 | 237 | 2.6 | 488 | 1.3 |
| Total known information | 5214 | 100.0 | 7776 | 100.0 | 14450 | 100.0 | 8782 | 100.0 | 36222 | 100.0 |
| Both parents hearing | 4172 | 80.0 | 5844 | 75.2 | 11148 | 77.1 | 6838 | 77.9 | 28002 | 77.3 |
| Both parents deaf or hh | 223 | 4.3 | 248 | 3.2 | 512 | 3.5 | 303 | 3.5 | 1286 | 3.6 |
| One parent hearing, other deaf/hh | 238 | 4.6 | 412 | 5.3 | 523 | 3.6 | 318 | 3.6 | 1491 | 4.1 |
| One parent deaf, other DNA | 33 | 0.6 | 80 | 1.0 | 154 | 1.1 | 62 | 0.7 | 329 | 0.9 |
| One parent hearing, other DNA | 300 | 5.8 | 534 | 6.9 | 1163 | 8.0 | 535 | 6.1 | 2532 | 7.0 |
| Both parents' status DNA | 213 | 4.1 | 614 | 7.9 | 835 | 5.8 | 676 | 7.7 | 2338 | 6.5 |
| # Parents' unknown, student is adopted | 35 | 0.7 | 44 | 0.6 | 115 | 0.8 | 50 | 0.6 | 244 | 0.7 |

New response(s) for the 2007-08 survey year

*** DNA - Data not available

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| HAS DEAF OR HARD OF HEARING SIBLINGS | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
|---|------------------|----------|----------------|----------|--------------|----------|-------------|----------|---------------|----------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 110 | 2.1 | 155 | 2.0 | 361 | 2.5 | 356 | 3.9 | 982 | 2.7 |
| Total known information | 5139 | 100.0 | 7677 | 100.0 | 14249 | 100.0 | 8663 | 100.0 | 35728 | 100.0 |
| Has deaf or hard of hearing siblings | 793 | 15.4 | 1028 | 13.4 | 1711 | 12.0 | 1243 | 14.3 | 4775 | 13.4 |
| Has no deaf or hard of hearing siblings | 4000 | 77.8 | 5972 | 77.8 | 11226 | 78.8 | 6493 | 75.0 | 27691 | 77.5 |
| # Unknown, student is adopted | 34 | 0.7 | 36 | 0.5 | 107 | 0.8 | 48 | 0.6 | 225 | 0.6 |
| Data not available | 312 | 6.1 | 641 | 8.3 | 1205 | 8.5 | 879 | 10.1 | 3037 | 8.5 |
| + SIBLING A TWIN OF THIS STUDENT | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 793 | 100.0 | 1028 | 100.0 | 1711 | 100.0 | 1243 | 100.0 | 4775 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 577 | 72.8 | 737 | 71.7 | 906 | 53.0 | 919 | 73.9 | 3139 | 65.7 |
| Total known information | 216 | 100.0 | 291 | 100.0 | 805 | 100.0 | 324 | 100.0 | 1636 | 100.0 |
| Yes | 17 | 7.9 | 27 | 9.3 | 86 | 10.7 | 27 | 8.3 | 157 | 9.6 |
| No | 199 | 92.1 | 264 | 90.7 | 719 | 89.3 | 297 | 91.7 | 1479 | 90.4 |

New response(s) for the 2007-08 survey year

+ New question for the 2007-08 survey year

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| UNAIDED AUDIOMETRIC THRESHOLD | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 1145 | 21.8 | 1832 | 23.4 | 2711 | 18.6 | 2096 | 23.2 | 7784 | 21.2 |
| Total known information | 4104 | 100.0 | 6000 | 100.0 | 11899 | 100.0 | 6923 | 100.0 | 28926 | 100.0 |
| Earphone (preferred measurement) | 3559 | 86.7 | 5063 | 84.4 | 9243 | 77.7 | 5763 | 83.2 | 23628 | 81.7 |
| Sound field | 451 | 11.0 | 817 | 13.6 | 1927 | 16.2 | 919 | 13.3 | 4114 | 14.2 |
| ABR | 90 | 2.2 | 116 | 1.9 | 718 | 6.0 | 232 | 3.4 | 1156 | 4.0 |
| DEGREE OF HEARING LOSS | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 800 | 15.2 | 1330 | 17.0 | 2215 | 15.2 | 1401 | 15.5 | 5746 | 15.7 |
| Total known information | 4449 | 100.0 | 6502 | 100.0 | 12395 | 100.0 | 7618 | 100.0 | 30964 | 100.0 |
| Normal (< 27 dB, ANSI) | 826 | 18.6 | 1591 | 24.5 | 1777 | 14.3 | 1652 | 21.7 | 5846 | 18.9 |
| Mild (27-40 dB, ANSI) | 496 | 11.1 | 1080 | 16.6 | 1487 | 12.0 | 1047 | 13.7 | 4110 | 13.3 |
| Moderate (41-55 dB, ANSI) | 517 | 11.6 | 995 | 15.3 | 1829 | 14.8 | 1048 | 13.8 | 4389 | 14.2 |
| Mod-severe (56-70 dB, ANSI) | 490 | 11.0 | 750 | 11.5 | 1713 | 13.8 | 864 | 11.3 | 3817 | 12.3 |
| Severe (71-90 dB, ANSI) | 618 | 13.9 | 773 | 11.9 | 1904 | 15.4 | 988 | 13.0 | 4283 | 13.8 |
| Profound (91 dB and above, ANSI) | 1502 | 33.8 | 1313 | 20.2 | 3685 | 29.7 | 2019 | 26.5 | 8519 | 27.5 |

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| COCHLEAR IMPLANT | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
|--|------------------|----------|----------------|----------|--------------|----------|-------------|----------|---------------|----------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 62 | 1.2 | 119 | 1.5 | 173 | 1.2 | 148 | 1.6 | 502 | 1.4 |
| Total known information | 5187 | 100.0 | 7713 | 100.0 | 14437 | 100.0 | 8871 | 100.0 | 36208 | 100.0 |
| Have not had a cochlear implant | 4358 | 84.0 | 6582 | 85.3 | 12308 | 85.3 | 7991 | 90.1 | 31239 | 86.3 |
| Have had a cochlear implant | 829 | 16.0 | 1131 | 14.7 | 2129 | 14.7 | 880 | 9.9 | 4969 | 13.7 |
| + 2ND COCHLEAR IMPLANT | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 829 | 100.0 | 1131 | 100.0 | 2129 | 100.0 | 880 | 100.0 | 4969 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 409 | 49.3 | 572 | 50.6 | 906 | 42.6 | 445 | 50.6 | 2332 | 46.9 |
| Total known information | 420 | 100.0 | 559 | 100.0 | 1223 | 100.0 | 435 | 100.0 | 2637 | 100.0 |
| Have not had a 2nd cochlear implant | 334 | 79.5 | 491 | 87.8 | 1043 | 85.3 | 363 | 83.4 | 2231 | 84.6 |
| Have had a 2nd cochlear implant | 86 | 20.5 | 68 | 12.2 | 180 | 14.7 | 72 | 16.6 | 406 | 15.4 |
| IS IMPLANT STILL USED? | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 829 | 100.0 | 1131 | 100.0 | 2129 | 100.0 | 880 | 100.0 | 4969 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 54 | 6.5 | 75 | 6.6 | 129 | 6.1 | 53 | 6.0 | 311 | 6.3 |
| Total known information | 775 | 100.0 | 1056 | 100.0 | 2000 | 100.0 | 827 | 100.0 | 4658 | 100.0 |
| Implant still used | 730 | 94.2 | 974 | 92.2 | 1831 | 91.6 | 768 | 92.9 | 4303 | 92.4 |
| Implant no longer used | 45 | 5.8 | 82 | 7.8 | 169 | 8.5 | 59 | 7.1 | 355 | 7.6 |
| COCHLEAR IMPLANT USE IN THE CLASSROOM | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 829 | 100.0 | 1131 | 100.0 | 2129 | 100.0 | 880 | 100.0 | 4969 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 51 | 6.2 | 66 | 5.8 | 175 | 8.2 | 55 | 6.3 | 347 | 7.0 |
| Total known information | 778 | 100.0 | 1065 | 100.0 | 1954 | 100.0 | 825 | 100.0 | 4622 | 100.0 |
| Implant used in the classroom | 741 | 95.2 | 986 | 92.6 | 1767 | 90.4 | 766 | 92.8 | 4260 | 92.2 |
| Implant not used in the classroom | 37 | 4.8 | 79 | 7.4 | 187 | 9.6 | 59 | 7.2 | 362 | 7.8 |

+ New question for the 2007-08 survey year

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| HEARING AID USED FOR INSTRUCTION? | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
|---|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 195 | 3.7 | 333 | 4.3 | 572 | 3.9 | 487 | 5.4 | 1587 | 4.3 |
| Total known information | 5054 | 100.0 | 7499 | 100.0 | 14038 | 100.0 | 8532 | 100.0 | 35123 | 100.0 |
| Hearing aid used for instruction | 3062 | 60.6 | 4294 | 57.3 | 8392 | 59.8 | 4901 | 57.4 | 20649 | 58.8 |
| Hearing aid not used for instruction | 1992 | 39.4 | 3205 | 42.7 | 5646 | 40.2 | 3631 | 42.6 | 14474 | 41.2 |
| GROUP ASSISTIVE LISTENING DEVICE (ALD) USED FOR INSTRUCTION? | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 220 | 4.2 | 363 | 4.6 | 621 | 4.3 | 555 | 6.2 | 1759 | 4.8 |
| Total known information | 5029 | 100.0 | 7469 | 100.0 | 13989 | 100.0 | 8464 | 100.0 | 34951 | 100.0 |
| Group ALD used for instruction | 2702 | 53.7 | 3672 | 49.2 | 6007 | 42.9 | 2991 | 35.3 | 15372 | 44.0 |
| Group ALD not used for instruction | 2327 | 46.3 | 3797 | 50.8 | 7982 | 57.1 | 5473 | 64.7 | 19579 | 56.0 |

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| INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS ** | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
|--|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 2292 | 43.7 | 3724 | 47.5 | 3655 | 25.0 | 3789 | 42.0 | 13460 | 36.7 |
| Total known information | 2957 | 100.0 | 4108 | 100.0 | 10955 | 100.0 | 5230 | 100.0 | 23250 | 100.0 |
| Special or center school | 1632 | 55.2 | 861 | 21.0 | 1775 | 16.2 | 1384 | 26.5 | 5652 | 24.3 |
| Reg. school setting w/hearing students | 985 | 33.3 | 2306 | 56.1 | 3124 | 28.5 | 2680 | 51.2 | 9095 | 39.1 |
| Self-contained clrm in reg. ed. setting | 345 | 11.7 | 1150 | 28.0 | 1271 | 11.6 | 1269 | 24.3 | 4035 | 17.4 |
| Resource room | 159 | 5.4 | 594 | 14.5 | 799 | 7.3 | 684 | 13.1 | 2236 | 9.6 |
| Home | 85 | 2.9 | 79 | 1.9 | 124 | 1.1 | 201 | 3.8 | 489 | 2.1 |
| Other | 43 | 1.5 | 161 | 3.9 | 399 | 3.6 | 126 | 2.4 | 729 | 3.1 |
| SERVICES RECEIVED ** IN SUPPORT OF INSTRUCTION | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 2257 | 43.0 | 3714 | 47.4 | 3760 | 25.7 | 3772 | 41.8 | 13503 | 36.8 |
| Total known information | 2992 | 100.0 | 4118 | 100.0 | 10850 | 100.0 | 5247 | 100.0 | 23207 | 100.0 |
| No support services | 174 | 5.8 | 150 | 3.6 | 630 | 5.8 | 385 | 7.3 | 1339 | 5.8 |
| Oral transliteration services | 4 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.1 | 19 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.1 | 30 | 0.1 |
| CUED language transliteration services | 4 | 0.1 | 22 | 0.5 | 33 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 59 | 0.3 |
| Sign language transliteration services | 23 | 0.8 | 113 | 2.7 | 246 | 2.3 | 103 | 2.0 | 485 | 2.1 |
| Sign language interpreting services | 305 | 10.2 | 902 | 21.9 | 2744 | 25.3 | 874 | 16.7 | 4825 | 20.8 |
| # CART | 1 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 16 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.2 | 30 | 0.1 |
| # C-Print | 12 | 0.4 | 4 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.1 | 23 | 0.1 |
| # Typewell | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 |
| # Special deaf-blind interpreting services | 6 | 0.2 | 14 | 0.3 | 15 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.1 | 41 | 0.2 |
| Itinerant teacher services | 798 | 26.7 | 1839 | 44.7 | 3961 | 36.5 | 2791 | 53.2 | 9389 | 40.5 |
| Classroom instr. assistant/aide services | 540 | 18.0 | 671 | 16.3 | 2199 | 20.3 | 955 | 18.2 | 4365 | 18.8 |
| # Audiological services | 1637 | 54.7 | 2760 | 67.0 | 2669 | 24.6 | 2592 | 49.4 | 9658 | 41.6 |
| Tutoring | 160 | 5.3 | 417 | 10.1 | 1107 | 10.2 | 296 | 5.6 | 1980 | 8.5 |
| Adaptive PE | 102 | 3.4 | 207 | 5.0 | 399 | 3.7 | 393 | 7.5 | 1101 | 4.7 |
| # Speech training | 215 | 7.2 | 214 | 5.2 | 782 | 7.2 | 462 | 8.8 | 1673 | 7.2 |
| # Speech therapy | 1912 | 63.9 | 2232 | 54.2 | 6329 | 58.3 | 1931 | 36.8 | 12404 | 53.4 |
| # Oral/Aural therapy | 217 | 7.3 | 230 | 5.6 | 776 | 7.2 | 276 | 5.3 | 1499 | 6.5 |
| Vision services/Orientation & Mobility | 50 | 1.7 | 86 | 2.1 | 300 | 2.8 | 117 | 2.2 | 553 | 2.4 |
| Counseling | 484 | 16.2 | 480 | 11.7 | 857 | 7.9 | 363 | 6.9 | 2184 | 9.4 |
| Occupational Therapy | 463 | 15.5 | 475 | 11.5 | 919 | 8.5 | 355 | 6.8 | 2212 | 9.5 |
| # Physical Therapy | 330 | 11.0 | 303 | 7.4 | 577 | 5.3 | 212 | 4.0 | 1422 | 6.1 |
| Notetaking | 57 | 1.9 | 127 | 3.1 | 698 | 6.4 | 160 | 3.0 | 1042 | 4.5 |
| Other | 194 | 6.5 | 347 | 8.4 | 2189 | 20.2 | 466 | 8.9 | 3196 | 13.8 |

** Percent may total more than 100.0 because multiple responses were allowed

New response(s) for the 2007-08 survey year

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| HRS/WK INTEGRATED WITH NON-DISABLED HEARING STUDENTS | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
|---|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 2379 | 45.3 | 3779 | 48.3 | 3995 | 27.3 | 3881 | 43.0 | 14034 | 38.2 |
| Total known information | 2870 | 100.0 | 4053 | 100.0 | 10615 | 100.0 | 5138 | 100.0 | 22676 | 100.0 |
| None | 1623 | 56.6 | 1230 | 30.3 | 3035 | 28.6 | 1739 | 33.8 | 7627 | 33.6 |
| 1 to 5 hours/week | 127 | 4.4 | 387 | 9.5 | 1146 | 10.8 | 451 | 8.8 | 2111 | 9.3 |
| 6 to 15 hours/week | 228 | 7.9 | 483 | 11.9 | 1355 | 12.8 | 540 | 10.5 | 2606 | 11.5 |
| 16 to 25 hours/week | 151 | 5.3 | 494 | 12.2 | 1380 | 13.0 | 605 | 11.8 | 2630 | 11.6 |
| 26 or more hours/week | 741 | 25.8 | 1459 | 36.0 | 3699 | 34.8 | 1803 | 35.1 | 7702 | 34.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| GRADE IN WHICH STUDENT IS ENROLLED | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 2335 | 44.5 | 3812 | 48.7 | 3816 | 26.1 | 3871 | 42.9 | 13834 | 37.7 |
| Total Known Information | 2914 | 100.0 | 4020 | 100.0 | 10794 | 100.0 | 5148 | 100.0 | 22876 | 100.0 |
| Parent-Infant | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.1 |
| Early Childhood Intervention | 141 | 4.8 | 152 | 3.8 | 638 | 5.9 | 222 | 4.3 | 1153 | 5.0 |
| Pre-kindergarten | 234 | 8.0 | 266 | 6.6 | 887 | 8.2 | 340 | 6.6 | 1727 | 7.5 |
| Kindegarten | 126 | 4.3 | 193 | 4.8 | 602 | 5.6 | 269 | 5.2 | 1190 | 5.2 |
| 1st Grade | 159 | 5.5 | 211 | 5.2 | 615 | 5.7 | 314 | 6.1 | 1299 | 5.7 |
| 2nd Grade | 135 | 4.6 | 249 | 6.2 | 715 | 6.6 | 296 | 5.7 | 1395 | 6.1 |
| 3rd Grade | 149 | 5.1 | 255 | 6.3 | 693 | 6.4 | 299 | 5.8 | 1396 | 6.1 |
| 4th Grade | 150 | 5.1 | 261 | 6.5 | 661 | 6.1 | 354 | 6.9 | 1426 | 6.2 |
| 5th Grade | 188 | 6.5 | 307 | 7.6 | 690 | 6.4 | 397 | 7.7 | 1582 | 6.9 |
| 6th Grade | 171 | 5.9 | 295 | 7.3 | 685 | 6.3 | 360 | 7.0 | 1511 | 6.6 |
| 7th Grade | 192 | 6.6 | 297 | 7.4 | 737 | 6.8 | 424 | 8.2 | 1650 | 7.2 |
| 8th Grade | 191 | 6.6 | 275 | 6.8 | 697 | 6.5 | 351 | 6.8 | 1514 | 6.6 |
| 9th Grade | 172 | 5.9 | 339 | 8.4 | 772 | 7.2 | 390 | 7.6 | 1673 | 7.3 |
| 10th Grade | 189 | 6.5 | 280 | 7.0 | 705 | 6.5 | 373 | 7.2 | 1547 | 6.8 |
| 11th Grade | 233 | 8.0 | 256 | 6.4 | 644 | 6.0 | 322 | 6.3 | 1455 | 6.4 |
| 12th Grade | 180 | 6.2 | 281 | 7.0 | 771 | 7.1 | 390 | 7.6 | 1622 | 7.1 |

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| COMMUNICATION MODE PRIMARILY USED TO TEACH | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
|--|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 23 | 0.4 | 32 | 0.4 | 109 | 0.7 | 65 | 0.7 | 229 | 0.6 |
| Total known information | 5226 | 100.0 | 7800 | 100.0 | 14501 | 100.0 | 8954 | 100.0 | 36481 | 100.0 |
| Speech only | 2481 | 47.5 | 4578 | 58.7 | 7225 | 49.8 | 4691 | 52.4 | 18975 | 52.0 |
| Sign with speech | 2123 | 40.6 | 2594 | 33.3 | 5585 | 38.5 | 2417 | 27.0 | 12719 | 34.9 |
| Sign only | 553 | 10.6 | 520 | 6.7 | 1360 | 9.4 | 1727 | 19.3 | 4160 | 11.4 |
| Cued Speech | 6 | 0.1 | 25 | 0.3 | 58 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.0 | 90 | 0.2 |
| Other | 63 | 1.2 | 83 | 1.1 | 273 | 1.9 | 118 | 1.3 | 537 | 1.5 |
| SIGN USE IN THE HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 164 | 3.1 | 218 | 2.8 | 470 | 3.2 | 415 | 4.6 | 1267 | 3.5 |
| Total known information | 5085 | 100.0 | 7614 | 100.0 | 14140 | 100.0 | 8604 | 100.0 | 35443 | 100.0 |
| Family members regularly sign | 1307 | 25.7 | 1754 | 23.0 | 3333 | 23.6 | 2091 | 24.3 | 8485 | 23.9 |
| Family members do not regularly sign | 3531 | 69.4 | 5709 | 75.0 | 9968 | 70.5 | 5971 | 69.4 | 25179 | 71.0 |
| Data not available | 247 | 4.9 | 151 | 2.0 | 839 | 5.9 | 542 | 6.3 | 1779 | 5.0 |
| LANGUAGE(S) USED IN THE HOME ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 45 | 0.9 | 94 | 1.2 | 186 | 1.3 | 100 | 1.1 | 425 | 1.2 |
| Total known information | 5204 | 100.0 | 7738 | 100.0 | 14424 | 100.0 | 8919 | 100.0 | 36285 | 100.0 |
| English | 4409 | 84.7 | 7020 | 90.7 | 12044 | 83.5 | 6474 | 72.6 | 29947 | 82.5 |
| Spanish | 776 | 14.9 | 804 | 10.4 | 3244 | 22.5 | 3124 | 35.0 | 7948 | 21.9 |
| Chinese | 20 | 0.4 | 15 | 0.2 | 19 | 0.1 | 56 | 0.6 | 110 | 0.3 |
| Vietnamese | 12 | 0.2 | 11 | 0.1 | 44 | 0.3 | 56 | 0.6 | 123 | 0.3 |
| Korean | 7 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.1 | 24 | 0.2 | 20 | 0.2 | 58 | 0.2 |
| Filipino/Tagalog | 6 | 0.1 | 18 | 0.2 | 15 | 0.1 | 97 | 1.1 | 136 | 0.4 |
| Arabic | 33 | 0.6 | 79 | 1.0 | 34 | 0.2 | 23 | 0.3 | 169 | 0.5 |
| Russian | 29 | 0.6 | 10 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.1 | 19 | 0.2 | 66 | 0.2 |
| Hmong/Miao | 0 | 0.0 | 32 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.0 | 18 | 0.2 | 52 | 0.1 |
| ASL | 239 | 4.6 | 260 | 3.4 | 553 | 3.8 | 333 | 3.7 | 1385 | 3.8 |
| Other | 238 | 4.6 | 205 | 2.6 | 355 | 2.5 | 372 | 4.2 | 1170 | 3.2 |
| Data not available | 23 | 0.4 | 19 | 0.2 | 72 | 0.5 | 39 | 0.4 | 153 | 0.4 |

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| ADDIT. EDUC. RELEVANT CONDITIONS | Northeast | | Midwest | | South | | West | | Nation | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total students | 5249 | 100.0 | 7832 | 100.0 | 14610 | 100.0 | 9019 | 100.0 | 36710 | 100.0 |
| Information NOT reported | 426 | 8.1 | 778 | 9.9 | 2201 | 15.1 | 1521 | 16.9 | 4926 | 13.4 |
| Total known information | 4823 | 100.0 | 7054 | 100.0 | 12409 | 100.0 | 7498 | 100.0 | 31784 | 100.0 |
| No condition in addition to deafness | 2826 | 58.6 | 3991 | 56.6 | 7745 | 62.4 | 4741 | 63.2 | 19303 | 60.7 |
| Visual impairment | 205 | 4.3 | 269 | 3.8 | 437 | 3.5 | 290 | 3.9 | 1201 | 3.8 |
| Deaf-blindness | 48 | 1.0 | 71 | 1.0 | 312 | 2.5 | 86 | 1.1 | 517 | 1.6 |
| Developmental delay | 357 | 7.4 | 310 | 4.4 | 411 | 3.3 | 432 | 5.8 | 1510 | 4.8 |
| Specific learning disability | 546 | 11.3 | 674 | 9.6 | 707 | 5.7 | 710 | 9.5 | 2637 | 8.3 |
| Orthopedic impairment (includes CP) | 194 | 4.0 | 265 | 3.8 | 610 | 4.9 | 322 | 4.3 | 1391 | 4.4 |
| Attention Deficit Disorder (ADD/ADHD) | 337 | 7.0 | 511 | 7.2 | 687 | 5.5 | 260 | 3.5 | 1795 | 5.6 |
| Traumatic brain injury | 16 | 0.3 | 20 | 0.3 | 45 | 0.4 | 21 | 0.3 | 102 | 0.3 |
| Mental retardation | 351 | 7.3 | 674 | 9.6 | 1166 | 9.4 | 559 | 7.5 | 2750 | 8.7 |
| Emotional disturbance | 151 | 3.1 | 169 | 2.4 | 212 | 1.7 | 98 | 1.3 | 630 | 2.0 |
| Autism | 80 | 1.7 | 134 | 1.9 | 193 | 1.6 | 109 | 1.5 | 516 | 1.6 |
| Other health impairments | 153 | 3.2 | 306 | 4.3 | 921 | 7.4 | 273 | 3.6 | 1653 | 5.2 |
| Other conditions | 346 | 7.2 | 960 | 13.6 | 766 | 6.2 | 810 | 10.8 | 2882 | 9.1 |

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